Attachment 1: Interview guide

Concept of the theoretical framework	Questions for trainees	Questions for PLT
Sociodemographic information Professional experience Practice information Practice type, services, practice customers	Short questionnaire	Short questionnaire
Practice routine - consultations Practice routine - teaching and specialization	What is your role in daily practice routine as part of the team? What is it like when students are in the practice? to be clarified/ask if necessary: How often or regularly? On whose initiative? (How did this come about?) What experiences have you had/collected in other postgraduate education phases previously? Have you supervised/taught students in postgraduate education to date? Follow-on questions: in an in-patient setting? Other practices? Experienced differently?	What role does the trainee have in the daily practice routine as part of the team? What is it like when students are in the practice? to be clarified/ask if necessary: what involvement in supervision? What tasks? How often or regularly? On whose initiative was the involvement? (How did this come about?) Have you previously involved other trainees in student supervision? Follow-on questions: how regularly? Depending on what? (Trainee/duration of postgraduate training/practice factors?)
Advantages/positive effects Theoretical Framework of Acceptance (TFA): Affective attitude Effectiveness Opportunity cost	What consequences/effects do you see when you supervise students (advantages or disadvantages)? Follow-on questions: For students? For the practice/the PLTs? For patients? For yourself?	Why do you involve trainees in student supervision? / What advantages/effects do you see when trainees supervise students? Follow-on questions: For students? For trainees? For patients/practice? For yourself?
Competence TFA: Self-Efficacy (Ethicality?)	How well prepared and able do you feel to supervise students? Follow-on questions: prepared by what? Support? Needs? Previous teaching experience?	How well are trainees prepared/able to supervise students? Follow-on questions: Depending on what? (Previous experience, duration of postgraduate education/personality? Area of activity?)

Attachment 1 to Gehrke-Beck S, Sonntag U, Schubert T, Madzharov M, Huenges B. Student supervision by trainee doctors in GP teaching practices: Win-win situation or additional burden? An interview study on current practices and acceptance. GMS J Med Educ. 2024;41(4):Doc46. DOI: 10.3205/zma001701

Concept of the theoretical framework	Questions for Trainees	Questions for PLT
Barriers	What do you find difficult? If necessary ask:	What makes it difficult to involve trainees in student supervision?
TFA:	Confidence of the PLT?	If necessary ask:
Opportunity cost	Your own confidence?	Confidence of trainees?
Burden	Rejection by students?	Your own confidence that trainees can take this on?
Ethicality	Lack of time/patient care more important?	Rejection by students?
Affective attitude	Effort to familiarize yourself/find out information?	Lack of time/patient care more important?
	Feel comfortable with the task/fun?	Effort to instruct trainees on this?
	Disadvantages for patient care?	Disadvantages for patient care?
	For your own postgraduate education?	For further training for trainees?
	For the training of students?	For training students?
Role of student support in postgraduate education and in the self-image of GPs	How do you view trainees teaching students? How important is it for you that you also have the opportunity to supervise students during your	Do you think it is right that trainees should teach students? How important do you think it is that you are also given
	postgraduate education?	the opportunity to supervise students during your
TFA:	Would you like to supervise/teach students later as a GP?	postgraduate education?
Coherence	To what extent is medical training part of the GP's duties?	To what extent is medical training part of the GP's duties?
Outlook/future perspectives	How should trainees be included in medical education in the future?	How should trainees be included in medical education in the future?
TFA:	What support options are needed to enable more	What support options are needed to enable more
Ethicality	involvement?	involvement?
Self-efficacy	To what extent should teaching become a regular part of postgraduate medical education?	Should education/teaching become a regular part of postgraduate medical education?
Conclusion	Is there anything else you would like to add? Have I forgotten to ask something?	Is there anything else you would like to add? Have I forgotten to ask something?